

## Invention disclosure submission

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No. 0889

Rec'd. 05 Dec 97

Attny/Agent **EB**

**NORTEL**  
NORTHERN TELECOM

**A**

<b>Invention Title</b> Mapping in an SDH LAN
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Correspondence will be directed to the first-named inventor only.

<b>(1) Full legal name of first inventor (include middle initial)</b> John Paul Russell				<b>Residence address and post office address if different</b> 21 The Orchards Sawbridgeworth Herts CM21 9BB	
<b>Name usually known as:</b> John					
<b>Global ID</b> 3200755					
<b>Phone</b> 742-2631	<b>Location</b> HAL03	<b>Department</b> GI40	<b>Mailstop</b>	<b>Occupation</b> Systems Engineer	<b>Fax</b> 742-2029
<b>Signature</b>			<b>Date</b>	<b>Citizen of</b> ENGLAND	

For more inventors, use page 4 and check this box ☐

<b>(2) Name of supervisor or divisional head</b> Jim Shields		<b>(6) Which LOB funded this invention?</b> Broadband Networks
<b>Name of AVP Reported to:</b> Peter Schuddeboom		
<b>Signature</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>If Core Technology, please indicate which group.</b> Please Make a Selection

<b>Technical field</b>
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<b>(3) Date and details of first use or first public disclosure (past or future).</b> None	<b>Key words for searching</b> SDH, SONET, Data, Ethernet, Frame Switching
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<b>(4) Which products will use this invention?</b> Saturn and TN1C	<b>(7) Is the invention relevant to a Standards activity?</b> yes <b>If so give details:</b> The methods of concatenation and mapping that are proposed could probably be introduced into ETSI and ITU-T
<b>(5) Does this invention arise from any arrangement involving any external organization?</b> no <b>Organization</b> <b>Contract no.</b>	<b>(8) Internal Project nos. under which this invention was funded</b> 7539

## TECHNICAL INFORMATION

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<b>(a) Brief description of the invention</b> This disclosure describes a method for mapping ethernet frames into virtually concatenated, virtual containers in a Synchronous
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This process enables a virtual ethernet Local Area Network (LAN) to be constructed across a Wide Area Network (WAN).

**(b) What is the problem solved by the invention?**

As the amount of data traffic in the public telecommunications network rises to, and beyond the levels of conventional telephony traffic, the optimisation of the network needs to change accordingly. The current main areas of demand for data traffic are between Internet Service Providers (ISP), in the collector networks used to service Small to Medium sized Enterprises (SME), and for collecting data at the Customers Premises Equipment (CPE). A further area of application for this type of data network is to provide infra-structure support for residential broadband access technologies.

**TECHNICAL INFORMATION cont.**

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**(c) What other solutions have been tried and why didn't they work?**

Current WANs have provision to lease lines across the WAN to carry data. This is fine for small numbers of data connections, but as the number of users increases  $N$ , then the number of leased lines increases by the Sum of  $(x-1)$  for  $x=1$  to  $N$ . The emerging Broadband ISDN proposes the encapsulation of Internet Protocol (IP) data over Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) cells. This method requires very expensive switching in the WAN, is complex, and wastes a significant proportion of bandwidth on overheads, thus having the effect of slowing down the transmission paths. A method of routing the data at its higher layers would be possible, but

**(d) What are the specific elements or steps that solved the problem and how do they do it?**

In this scheme, the virtual containers used for higher rate data routes are virtually concatenated VC3s, and for access rates, virtually concatenated VC12s are used. So for example, 10Mbit/s of ethernet frames would be mapped into 5 x VC12 and 100Mbit/s would be mapped into 2 x VC3.

On transmission, whole frames are mapped between alternate VCs on a byte by byte basis. Starting with a label to mark the order of the virtually concatenated VCs, the followed by ethernet frames in a media independent interface (MII) format. The VCs are then completed with a series of pointers at the end of the frame to indicate the start position and length of the mapped frames.

The differential delay between VCs around an SDH will need to be managed between bounds that will be dictated by the implementation of the memory arrangement at the receiving end of the transmission path.

**(e) What is the commercial value of the invention to Nortel and Nortel's major competitors? (see guidelines)**

This invention addresses inter ISP data communications. It also covers data provision to SMEs. With small investment, this invention can have a fast time to market, and will address an extremely large market opportunity.

Nortel 36/9609 For further instructions on disclosing your invention, see "INVENTION DISCLOSURE SUBMISSION GUIDELINES"

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(1) Full legal name of 2nd inventor (include middle initial) Chris Murton 1071844				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone 742-5306	Location HAL03	Department GI50	Mailstop	Occupation Systems Engineer	Fax 742-2029
Signature			Date	Citizen of ENGLAND	

Phone 742-3611	Location HAL03	Department GI10	Mailstop	Occupation Systems Engineer	Fax 742-2029
Signature			Date	Citizen of ENGLAND	

(1) Full legal name of 4th inventor (include middle initial) Chris Ramsden 6161905				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone 742-3723	Location HAL03	Department GI20	Mailstop	Occupation Systems Engineer	Fax 742-2029
Signature			Date	Citizen of ENGLAND	

(1) Full legal name of 5th inventor (include middle initial) James Shields 3220951				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone 751-3512	Location NITEC	Department GF00	Mailstop	Occupation Systems Engineer	Fax
Signature			Date	Citizen of NORTHERN IRELAND	

(1) Full legal name of 6th inventor (include middle initial)				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone	Location	Department	Mailstop	Occupation	Fax
Signature			Date	Citizen of	

(1) Full legal name of 7th inventor (include middle initial)				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone	Location	Department	Mailstop	Occupation	Fax
Signature			Date	Citizen of	

(1) Full legal name of 8th inventor (include middle initial)				Residence address (and post office address if different)	
Phone	Location	Department	Mailstop	Occupation	Fax
Signature			Date	Citizen of	